

Species Data Sheet

Datasheet No. A-098.027.001
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon: *Schoenoplectus* (H.G.L. Reichb.) Palla

Species: *Schoenoplectus articulatus* (L.) Palla

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms: *Scirpus articulatus* L.

3. Systematic position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperm
- Clade: Monocots
- Clade: Commelinids
- Order: Poales Small
- Family: Cyperaceae Juss.
- Genus: *Schoenoplectus* (H.G.L. Reichb.) Palla
- Species: *Schoenoplectus articulatus*

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae

Division: Phanerogamia

Class: Monocotyledones

Series: Glumaceae

Ordo: Cyperaceae Juss.

Genus: *Schoenoplectus* (H.G.L. Reichb.) Palla

Species: *Schoenoplectus articulatus*

4. Distribution:

Global: Africa, China, Malaysia, Philippines and Australia

India: Assam

5. Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild: Wild

6. Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7. Habit and Habitat: Herb

8. Life Form: Annual

9. Economic Importance: Tubers are used as a purgative, curing diarrhoea and also check vomiting.

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11. DNA

C-value

Methodology:

12. Basic chromosome number(s):

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=20^7 32^{1,2,3,5}$

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=15^{4,6}$

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16. Ploidy level:

Image file

17. Agamete ploidy:

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomy, polysomy):

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype:

Chromosome size:

NOR chromosome(s):

Degree of asymmetry:

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis:

Male meiosis:

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level:

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocation etc):